

List of irregular verbs

Base form	Past tense	Past participle	Italiano
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A

awake	awoke	awaked	svegliarsi
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B

be (am, is, are)	was, were	been	essere
beat	beat	beaten	battere
become	became	become	diventare
begin	began	begun	cominciare
bend	bent	bent	curvare
bet	bet	bet	scommettere
bite	bit	bitten	mordere
blow	blew	blown	soffiare
break	broke	broken	rompere
bring	brought	brought	portare
build	built	built	costruire
burn	burnt	burnt	bruciare
burst	burst	burst	scoppiare
buy	bought	bought	comprare

C

catch	caught	caught	prendere al volo o un mezzo
choose	chose	chosen	scegliere
come	came	come	venire
cost	cost	cost	costare
cut	cut	cut	tagliare

D

deal	dealt	dealt	occuparsi
dig	dug	dug	scavare
do	did	done	fare
draw	drew	drawn	disegnare
dream	dreamt	dreamt	sognare
drink	drank	drunk	bere
drive	drove	driven	guidare

E

eat	ate	eaten	mangiare
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F

fall	fell	fallen	cadere
feed	fed	fed	alimentare
feel	felt	felt	sentire
fight	fought	fought	combattere
find	found	found	trovare
flee	fled	fled	fuggire

fly
forbid
forget
forgive
freeze

flew
forbade
forgot
forgave
froze

flown
forbidden
forgotten
forgiven
frozen

volare
vietare
dimenticare
perdonare
congelare

G
get
get up
give
go (goes)
grow

got
got up
gave
went
grew

got
got up
given
gone
grown

prendere
alzarsi
dare
andare
crescere

H
hang
have (has)
hear
hide
hit
hold
hurt

hung
had
heard
hid
hit
held
hurt

hung
had
heard
hidden
hit
held
hurt

appendere
avere
udire
nascondere
colpire
tenere
fare male

K
keep
know

kept
knew

kept
known

conservare
conoscere

L
lay
lead
learn
leave
lend
let
lie
light
lose

laid
led
learnt
left
lent
let
lay
lit
lost

laid
led
learnt
left
lent
let
lain
lit
lost

porre
condurre
imparare
lasciare, part ire
prestare
permettere
giacere
accendere
perdere

M
make
mean
meet

made
meant
met

made
meant
met

fabbricare
significare
incontrare

P
pay
put

paid
put

paid
put

pagare
mettere

R
read
ride
ring
rise

read
rode
rang
rose

read
ridden
rung
risen

leggere
cavalcare
suonare, squillare
sorgere, alzarsi

run

ran

run

correre

S

say
see
seek
sell
send
set
shake
shine
shoot
show
shut
sing
sink
sit
sleep
smell
speak
spell
spend
spoil
spread
spring
stand
steal
stick
sting
stink
strike
sweep
swim
swing

said
saw
sought
sold
sent
set
shook
shone
shot
showed
shut
sang
sank
sat
slept
smelt
spoke
spelt
spent
spoilt
spread
sprang
stood
stole
stuck
stung
stank
struck
swept
swam
swung

said
seen
sought
sold
sent
set
shaken
shone
shot
shown
shut
sung
sunk
sat
slept
smelt
spoken
spelt
spent
spoilt
spread
sprung
stood
stolen
stuck
stung
stunk
struck
swept
swum
swung

dire
vedere
cercare
vendere
spedire
porre fissare
scuotere
splendere
sparare
mostrare
chiudere
cantare
affondare
sedere
dormire
odorare
parlare
compitare
spendere
rovinare
spalmare, diffondere, spargere
saltare
reggere
rubare
appiccicare
pungere
puzzare
sfregare
scopare
nuotare
pendolare

T

take
teach
tear
tell
think
throw

took
taught
tore
told
thought
threw

taken
taught
torn
told
thought
thrown

prendere
insegnare
strappare
dire
pensare
gettare

U

understand

understood

understood

capire

W

wake
wear
win
write

woke
wore
won
wrote

woken
worn
won
written

svegliare
indossare
vincere
scrivere

List of co-on irregular verbs

Italiano	Base form	Past tense	Past participle
A			
accendere	light	lit	lit
affondare	sink	sank	sunk
alimentare	feed	fed	fed
alzarsi	get up	got up	got up
andare	go (goes)	went	gone
appendere	hang	hung	hung
appiccicare	stick	stuck	stuck
avere	have (has)	had	had
B			
battere	beat	beat	beaten
bere	drink	drank	drunk
bruciare	burn	burnt	burnt
C			
cadere	fall	fell	fallen
cantare	sing	sang	sung
capire	understand	understood	understood
cavalcare	ride	rode	ridden
cercare	seek	sought	sought
chiudere	shut	shut	shut
colpire	hit	hit	hit
combattere	fight	fought	fought
cominciare	begin	began	begun
compitare	spell	spelt	spelt
comprare	buy	bought	bought
condurre	lead	led	led
congelare	freeze	froze	frozen
conoscere	know	knew	known
conservare	keep	kept	kept
correre	run	ran	run
costare	cost	cost	cost
costruire	build	built	built
crescere	grow	grew	grown
curvare	bend	bent	bent
D			
dare	give	gave	given
dimenticare	forget	forgot	forgotten
dire	say	said	said
dire	tell	told	told
disegnare	draw	drew	drawn
diventare	become	became	become
dormire	sleep	slept	slept

E

essere	be (am, is, are)	was, were	been
F			
fabricare	make	made	made
fare	do	did	done
fare male	hurt	hurt	hurt
fuggire	flee	fled	fled
G			
gettare	throw	threw	thrown
giacere	lie	lay	lain
guidare	drive	drove	driven
I			
imparare	learn	learnt	learnt
incontrare	meet	met	met
indossare	wear	wore	worn
insegnare	teach	taught	taught
L			
lasciare, partire	leave	left	left
leggere	read	read	read
M			
mangiare	eat	ate	eaten
mettere	put	put	put
mordere	bite	bit	bitten
mostrare	show	showed	shown
N			
nascondere	hide	hid	hidden
nuotare	swim	swam	swum
O			
occuparsi	deal	dealt	dealt
odorare	smell	smelt	smelt
P			
pagare	pay	paid	paid
parlare	speak	spoke	spoken
pendolare	swing	swung	swung
pensare	think	thought	thought
perdere	lose	lost	lost
perdonare	forgive	forgave	forgiven
permettere	let	let	let
porre	lay	laid	laid
porre fissare	set	set	set
portare	bring	brought	brought
prendere	get	got	got
prendere	take	took	taken
prendere al volo o un mezzo	catch	caught	caught
prestare	lend	lent	lent

pungere
puzzare
R
reggere
rompere
rovinare
rubare

sting
stink

stand
break
spoil
steal

stung
stank

stood
broke
spoilt
stole

stung
stunk

stood
broken
spoilt
stolen

S

saltare
scavare
scegliere
scommettere
scopare
scoppiare
scrivere
scuotere
sedere
sentire
sfregare
Significare
soffiare
sognare
sorgere, alzarsi
spalmare, diffondere, spargere
sparare
spedire
spendere
splendere
strappare
suonare, squillare
svegliare
svegliarsi

spring
dig
choose
bet
sweep
burst
write
shake
sit
feel
strike
mean
blow
dream
rise
read
shoot
send
spend
shine
tear
ring
wake
awake

sprang
dug
chose
bet
swept
burst
wrote
shook
sat
felt
struck
meant
blew
dreamt
rose
read
shot
sent
spent
shone
tore
rang
woke
awoke

sprung
dug
chosen
bet
swept
burst
written
shaken
sat
felt
struck
meant
blown
dreamt
risen
read
shot
sent
spent
shone
torn
rung
woken
awaked

T

tagliare
tenere
trovare

cut
hold
find

cut
held
found

cut
held
found

U

udire

hear

heard

heard

V

vedere
vendere
venire
vietare
vincere
volare

see
sell
come
forbid
win
fly

saw
sold
came
forbade
won
flew

seen
sold
come
forbidden
won
flown